## Topicalization: Newfangled Consequences of an Old-Fashioned Analysis

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- 1. John, I like
- 2. John, I like him
- 3.  $s' \rightarrow \text{TOPIC } s'$
- 4. [s--John, [s-0,[sI like t,]]]
- 5. John, I met a man who likes \* (him)
- 6. Mary thinks that John, I like

7.  $S \rightarrow COMP/S'$ ( ธ

8. ?He's a man to whom liberty, we could never grant (\*it) Baltin
9. That this phenomenon, I discuss (\*it) regularly is evident to everyone

10. I doubt that this book, you will like (\*it)

11. John, Mary he likes (\*her)

12.



13. [.John[.I like t]]

14. [That [this problem, I'm sure we can solve t ]] is evident

15. ??[That [this problem, I wonder who solved t ]] is evident

16. \*John, I think that t will win the race

17. \*Who do you think that t will win the race

18. Long distance topicalization must be through COMP. This will be guaranteed if:
i) All S nodes, including those created by adjunction, count as boundng nodes for Subjacency;

ii) Only a head can be a proper governor

19. \*John [I think [that [t, [t, will win the race

20a. I believe [[t to have good judgement] everyone who took the time to attend this colloquium] 20b. \*I believe [[t has good judgement] HNP] John is believed [t to be intelligent] 21a. 21b. \*John is believed [t is intelligent] ?\* I like [[t to attend colloquia] all of the students in the 20c. department] 21c. <u>?\* Graduate students are liked [t to attend colloquia]</u> 22. ?Who did you telephone t after Bill mentioned pg \*Who did you telephone t after pg arrived 23. 24. ??Who did you telephone t after John said (\*that) pg arrived Who did you say that Mary thinks (\*that) t arrived 25. 26. \*John, is believed that he, likes t, 27. \*John, seems [that [[his, belief [t, to be intelligent]] is foolish]] 28. \*John, seems [that [Mary regrets [his, belief [t, to be intelligent]]] 29. Rome's, destruction t, \*Rome's, belief [t, to be beautiful] 30 31. Rome, INFL, be believed [t, to be beautiful] I consider [John, likely [t, to win]] 32. 33. Everyone left Everyone, [t, left] 34. ?Who thinks [that [who should be in the club]] 35a. ?Who wonders [whether [who should be in the club]] 35b. Marie a présenté Paul et Jean à Albert 36. Marie, elle a présenté Paul et Jean à Albert 37. 38. Marie, Albert, elle lui a présenté Paul et Jean Marie, Albert, Paul et Jean, elle les lui a présentés 39. 40. 36/37/38/39 Je pense que C'est un homme a qui la liberté, on pourrait jamais la lui 41. accorder